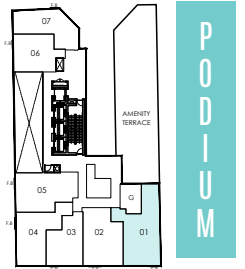




2 BEDROOM

785 Sq. Ft.



2nd

